

THE BIOLOGY OF CANADIAN WEEDS

Accounts Published to Date (June 2020)

[A few errors or omissions in the originally published titles, but corrected in compilation Volume 5, are indicated in red text within square brackets. Some accounts included in compilation Volume 5 were significantly updated from the original publication.]

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Alphabetical list of published **Biology of Canadian Weeds** species accounts, their number and the compilation volume in which they appear.

Species Name	account number	compilati on volume
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> Medik.	90	4
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.	52	2
<i>Acroptilon repens</i> (L.) DC. (= <i>Centaurea repens</i> L.)	43	2
<i>Agropyron repens</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	24	1
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (M. Bieb.) Cavara and Grande	35	2
<i>Amaranthus albus</i> L.	126	5
<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i> S. Watson	126	5
<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> L.	126	5
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L.	44	2
<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i> L. (update)	44	5
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i> S. Wats.	44	2
<i>Amaranthus powellii</i> S. Watson (update)	44	5
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	44	2
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L. (update)	44	5
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	11	1
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> DC.	11	1
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i> L.	55	2
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i> (L.) Hoffm.	111	5
<i>Apera spica-venti</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	72	3
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i> L.	143	
<i>Arctium lappa</i> L.	38	2
<i>Arctium minus</i> (Hill) Bernh.	38	2
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.	66	3
<i>Artemisia biennis</i> Willd.	152	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i> L.	118	5
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	19	1
<i>Atriplex patula</i> L.	79	3
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i> Boucher ex DC.	79	3
<i>Atriplex rosea</i> L.	79	3
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	27	1
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	97	4
<i>Brassica napus</i> L.	137	
<i>Brassica rapa</i> L.	137	
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leyss.	134	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i> L.	75	3
<i>Camelina alyssum</i> (Mill.) Thell.	142	
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i> Andrz. ex DC.	142	
<i>Camelina sativa</i> (L.) Crantz	142	
<i>Cannabis sativa</i> L.	119	5
<i>Cardaria chalepensis</i> (L.) Hand.-Mazz. (see also <i>Lepidium chalepense</i> L.)	3	1
<i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv. (see also <i>Lepidium draba</i> L.)	3	1

<i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C.A. Mey.) Jarm. (see also <i>Lepidium appelianum</i> Al-Shehbaz)	3	1
<i>Carduus acanthoides</i> L.	89	4
<i>Carduus nutans</i> L.	89	4
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i> Lam.	6	1
<i>Centaurea maculosa</i> Lam.	6	1
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	32	1
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i> (DC.) Coult. & Rose.	48	2
<i>Cicuta maculata</i> L.	48	2
<i>Cicuta virosa</i> L.	48	2
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> (L.) Scop.	13	1
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i> (L.) Coult.	16	1
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	53	2
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronquist	115	5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i> L.	20	1
<i>Crataegus crus-galli</i> L.	68	3
<i>Crepis tectorum</i> L.	54	2
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yuncker	133	
<i>Cuscuta epilinum</i> Weihe	133	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i> (L.) L.	133	
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd. ex Schult.	133	
<i>Cuscuta umbrosa</i> Beyr. ex Hook.	133	
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> L.	87	4
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	17	1
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> (L.) Link	109	5
<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) Beauv. ex Roem. & Schult.	92	4
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	156	
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	64	3
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	5	1
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> (Michx.) Moore	26	1
<i>Descurainia sophia</i> (L.) Webb.	22	1
<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i> Huds.	12	1
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> (L.) Beauv.	77	3
<i>Echium vulgare</i> L.	116	5
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> Michx.	88	4
<i>Epilobium augustifolium</i> L.	93	4
<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	49	2
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius</i> (L.) Raf. ex DC.	150	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i> (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton	151	
<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i> (Willd.) O. E. Schulz.	108	5
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i> L.	85	4
<i>Euphorbia esula</i> L.	39	2
<i>Fagopyrum tataricum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	74	3
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> L.	78	3
<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i> Cav.	58	2
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> Ruiz & Pavón (= <i>Galinsoga ciliata</i> (Raf.) S. F. Blake)	58	2
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	86	4

<i>Galium mollugo</i> L.	121	5
<i>Galium spurium</i> L.	86	4
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i> Pursh	102	4
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> L.	14	1
<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	157	
<i>Hedera Hibernica</i> (G. Kirchin.) Bean	157	
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i> L.	101	4
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i> L.	140	
Himalayan blackberry	154	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i> L.	82	3
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> L.	31	1
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> L.	124	5
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i> L.	83	3
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i> L.	50	2
<i>Iva axillaris</i> Pursh	10	1
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i> L.	1	1
<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (L.) Schrad.	138	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i> L.	122	5
<i>Lappula squarrosa</i> (Retz.) Dumort.	62	3
<i>Lapsana communis</i> L.	146	
<i>Lepidium appelianum</i> Al-Shehbaz (see also <i>Cardaria pubescens</i> (C.A. Mey.) Jarm.)	3 (update)	
<i>Lepidium chalepense</i> L. (see also <i>Cardaria chalesensis</i> (L.) Hand.- Mazz.)	3 (update)	
<i>Lepidium draba</i> L. (see also <i>Cardaria draba</i> (L.) Desv.)	3 (update)	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> Lam.	128	5
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> (L.) Mill.	106	5
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i> Mill.	105	5
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.	135	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> L.	41	2
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i> L.	100	4
<i>Malva pusilla</i> Sm. (= <i>Malva rotundifolia</i> L.)	91	4
<i>Matricaria perforata</i> Mérat	99	4
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	33	2
<i>Melilotus alba</i> Desr.	29	1
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> (L.) Lam.	29	1
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i> (Poir.) Fernald	145	
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i> Loisel.	7	1
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	34	2
<i>Neslia paniculata</i> (L.) Desv.	120	5
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> L.	84	4
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> L.	147	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> L.	71	3
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> Jacq. ssp. <i>dillenii</i>	71	3
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i> ssp. <i>filipes</i> (Small) Eiten	71	3
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	71	3
<i>Panicum capillare</i> L.	127	5
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	155	

<i>Pastinaca sativa</i> L.	144	
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	129	5
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i> L.	47	2
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	4	1
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dcne.	4	1
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	37	2
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> L.	131	
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> L.	60	2
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	40	2
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i> L.	69	3
<i>Potentilla anserina</i> L.	98	4
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> L.	18	1
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i> L.	18	1
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	18	1
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	51	2
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	51	2
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i> (L.) Kuhn	15	1
<i>Pyrus melanocarpa</i> (Michx.) Willd.	30	1
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> L.	95	4
<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i> L.	132	
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i> L.	139	
<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i> (Oeder) Kron & Judd	146	
<i>Rhus radicans</i> L.	23	1
<i>Rubus hispidus</i> L.	36	2
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i> Nutt.	105	5
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i> Pursh	105	5
<i>Rubus strigosus</i> Michx.	105	5
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> L.	149	
<i>Salsola pestifer</i> A. Nels. (see also <i>Salsola tragus</i> L.)	65	3
<i>Salsola tragus</i> L. (= <i>Salsola pestifer</i> A. Nels.)	65 (update)	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i> L.	96	4
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i> L.	123	5
<i>Setaria faberi</i> Herrm.	141	
<i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) Beauv.	59	2
<i>Setaria verticillata</i> (L.) Beauv.	59	2
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	70	3
<i>Silene alba</i> (Miller) E.H.L. Krause	25	1
<i>Silene noctiflora</i> L.	46	2
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L.	8	1
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i> L. (update)	8	5
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	78	3
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	67	3
<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i> Dunal	67	3
<i>Solanum rostratum</i> Dunal	78	3
<i>Solanum sarrachoides</i> Sendt.	67	3
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	45	2
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i> Aiton	130	

<i>Sonchus arvensis</i> L.	94	4
<i>Sonchus asper</i> (L.) Hill	63	3
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i> L.	63	3
<i>Sorghum halepense</i> (L.) Pers	61	2
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i> (Aiton) Borkh.	2	1
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	153	
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Vill.	42	5
<i>Symphytotrichum ericoides</i> (L.) Nesom (= <i>Aster ericoides</i> L.)	125	5
<i>Symphytotrichum lanceolatum</i> (Willd.) Nesom (= <i>Aster lanceolatus</i> Willd.)	113	5
<i>Symphytotrichum lateriflorum</i> (L.) Á. Löve & D. Löve (= <i>Aster lateriflorus</i> L.)	113	5
<i>Symphytotrichum novae-angliae</i> (L.) Nesom (= <i>Aster novae-angliae</i> L.)	125	5
<i>Symphytotrichum pilosum</i> (Willd.) Nesom (= <i>Aster pilosus</i> Willd.)	114	5
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> G. H. Weber ex Wiggers	117	5
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L.	9	1
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i> L. (update)	9	5
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i> Scop.	110	5
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i> L.	110	5
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i> L.	110	5
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	57	2
<i>Typha ×glauca</i> Godr.	73	3
<i>Typha angustifolia</i> L.	73	3
<i>Typha latifolia</i> L.	73	3
<i>Ulex europaeus</i> L.	112	5
<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	21	1
<i>Vallisneria americana</i> Michx.	103	5
<i>Veratrum viride</i> Aiton	77	3
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i> L.	28	1
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i> L.	28	1
<i>Vicia angustifolia</i> L.	76	3
<i>Vicia cracca</i> L.	76	3
<i>Vicia sativa</i> L.	76	3
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i> (L.) Schreber	76	3
<i>Vicia villosa</i> Roth	76	3
<i>Viola arvensis</i> Murr.	99	4
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L.	56	2